

Table S1. Complete search strategy

Database	Search Strategy
MEDLINE (PubMed)	("Digital Health"[MeSH] OR "digital health" OR "eHealth" OR "mHealth" OR "mobile health" OR "telemedicine" OR "telehealth" OR "wearable*" OR "artificial intelligence" OR "text messag*" OR "SMS" OR "web-based") AND ("Saudi Arabia"[MeSH] OR "Saudi Arabia" OR "Kingdom of Saudi Arabia") AND ("Diabetes Mellitus"[MeSH] OR "diabetes" OR "Cardiovascular Diseases"[MeSH] OR "cardiovascular" OR "hypertension" OR "Obesity"[MeSH] OR "obesity" OR "Chronic Disease"[MeSH] OR "chronic disease*")
Embase	('digital health'/exp OR 'ehealth'/exp OR 'mhealth' OR 'telemedicine'/exp OR 'wearable device'/exp OR 'artificial intelligence'/exp OR 'text messaging'/exp) AND ('saudi arabia'/exp OR 'saudi arabia') AND ('diabetes mellitus'/exp OR 'cardiovascular disease'/exp OR 'obesity'/exp OR 'chronic disease'/exp)
CENTRAL	(digital health OR eHealth OR mHealth OR telemedicine OR wearable* OR artificial intelligence OR text messag*) AND (Saudi Arabia OR Kingdom of Saudi Arabia) AND (diabetes OR cardiovascular OR obesity OR chronic disease*)
Grey Literature	Manual search of: Saudi Ministry of Health reports, university repositories (KSU, KAU, PMU), conference proceedings, WHO EMRO reports, Google Scholar